

TITLE:

Long Term Investing in a Low Return World

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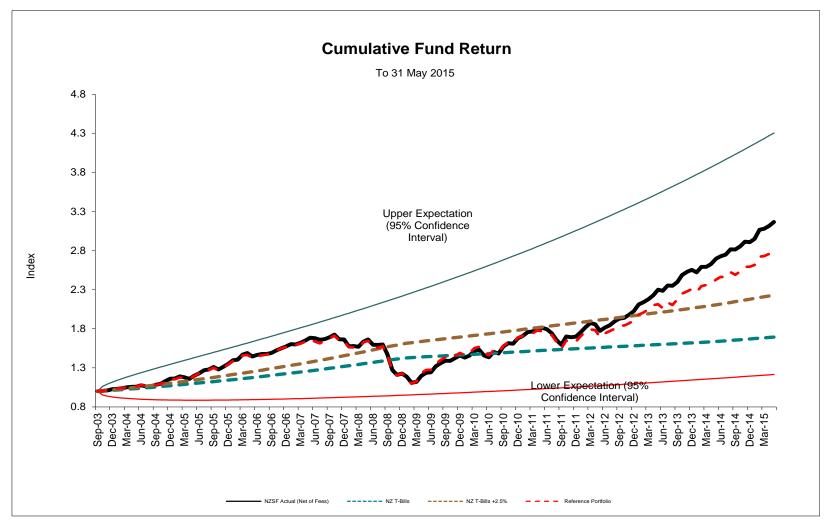
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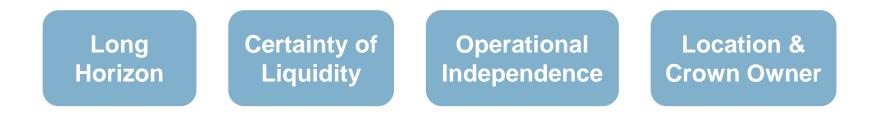
Our Performance: Since Inception



Further details available at <u>www.nzsuperfund.co.nz</u>



Investment Approach: Endowments



- We can ride-out short term volatility
- Genuine contrarian investor
- We can invest in private market and illiquid assets
- We pay lower tax in some jurisdictions (sovereign status)
- Favourably regarded as a potential co-investor and business partner



Increasing Public Interest

Investment Approach: Importance vs. Interest

Increasing Contribution to Out Goal **Choosing a share Choosing a manager** Allocating risk to opportunities Getting exposure efficiently Altering risk through time How much risk to take



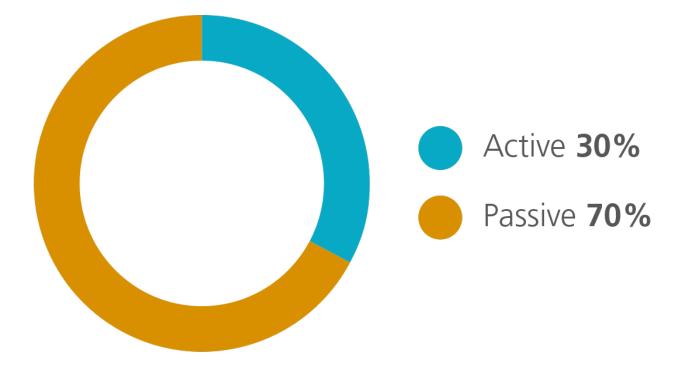
Investment Approach: What vs. How







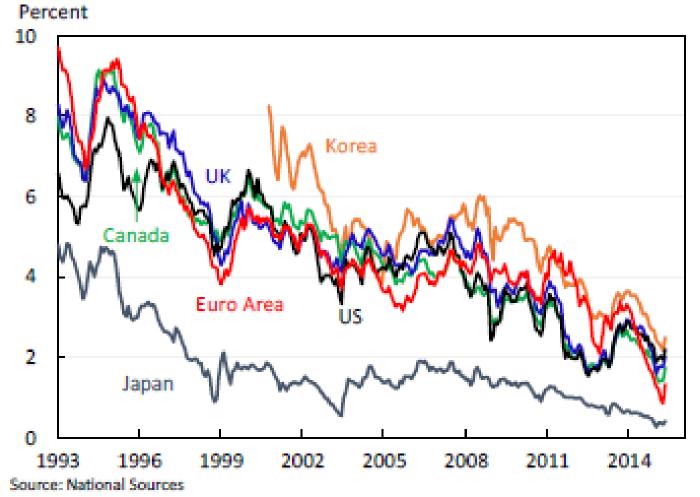
Investment Approach: Costs Matter





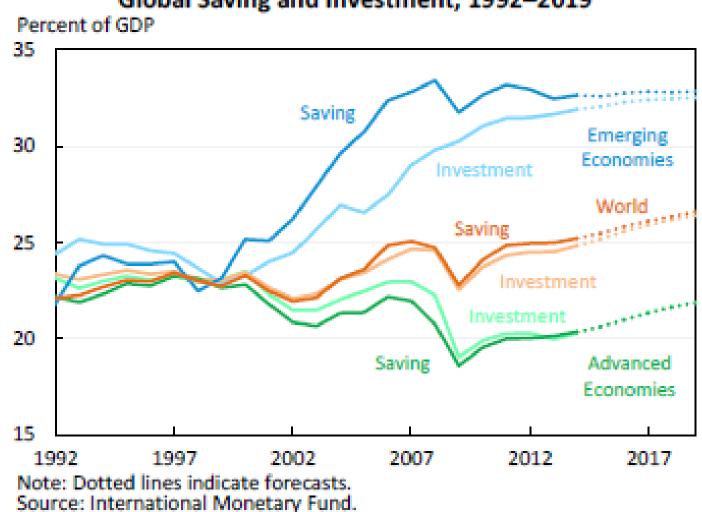
Market Environment: Lower for Longer

Nominal 10-Year Yields





Market Environment: Lower for Longer



Global Saving and Investment, 1992–2019



Market Environment: Behaviour

Hard mandate limits, fixed claims & slow-moving expectations almost guarantee distortionary behaviour.

- Lower for longer means both growth and rates stay low. What about volatility?
- Risk taking behaviour in lower for longer world.
 - Moving up the risk spectrum to achieve an absolute return can be selfdefeating.
- Flight to quality (asset classes, sectors, markets & regions).
 - How much should you pay for a good thing?



Conclusion

- We are firm believers in passive investment and highly disciplined about active investment
 - We work hard to exploit our endowments
 - Separate opportunities from access points
 - Allocate capital to the opportunities we are most confident in
 - Use long-term investment themes to inform decisions
 - Prefer direct, flexible access
 - Integrate ESG throughout the investment process
- We have out-performed the market and exceeded our passive Reference Portfolio benchmark by \$3.8 billion since inception – and exceeded the government's cost of debt by more than \$13 billion